

APOLLO

Supply chains are back to normal

Torsten Slok, Jyoti Agarwal, and Rajvi Shah
Apollo Global Management

May 2023

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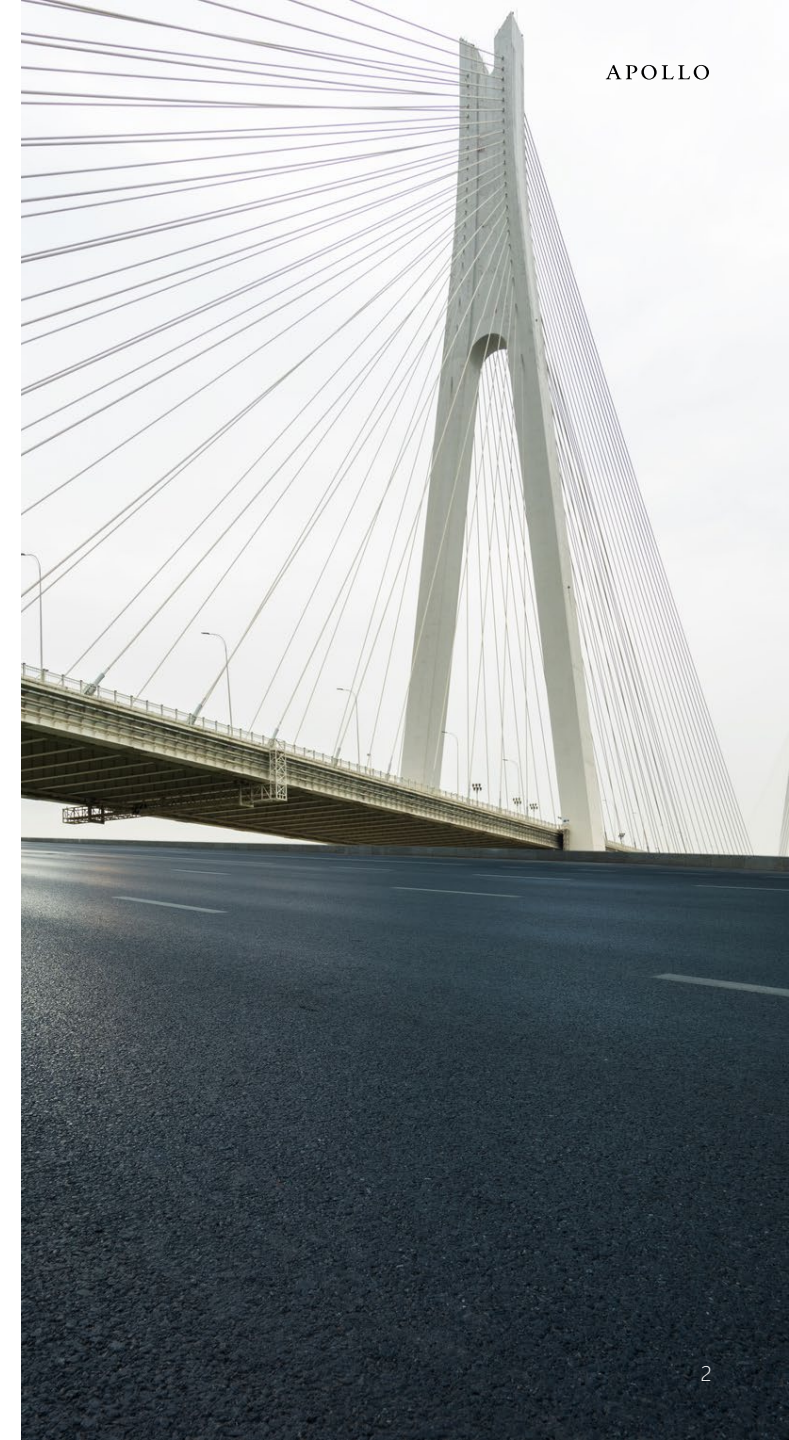
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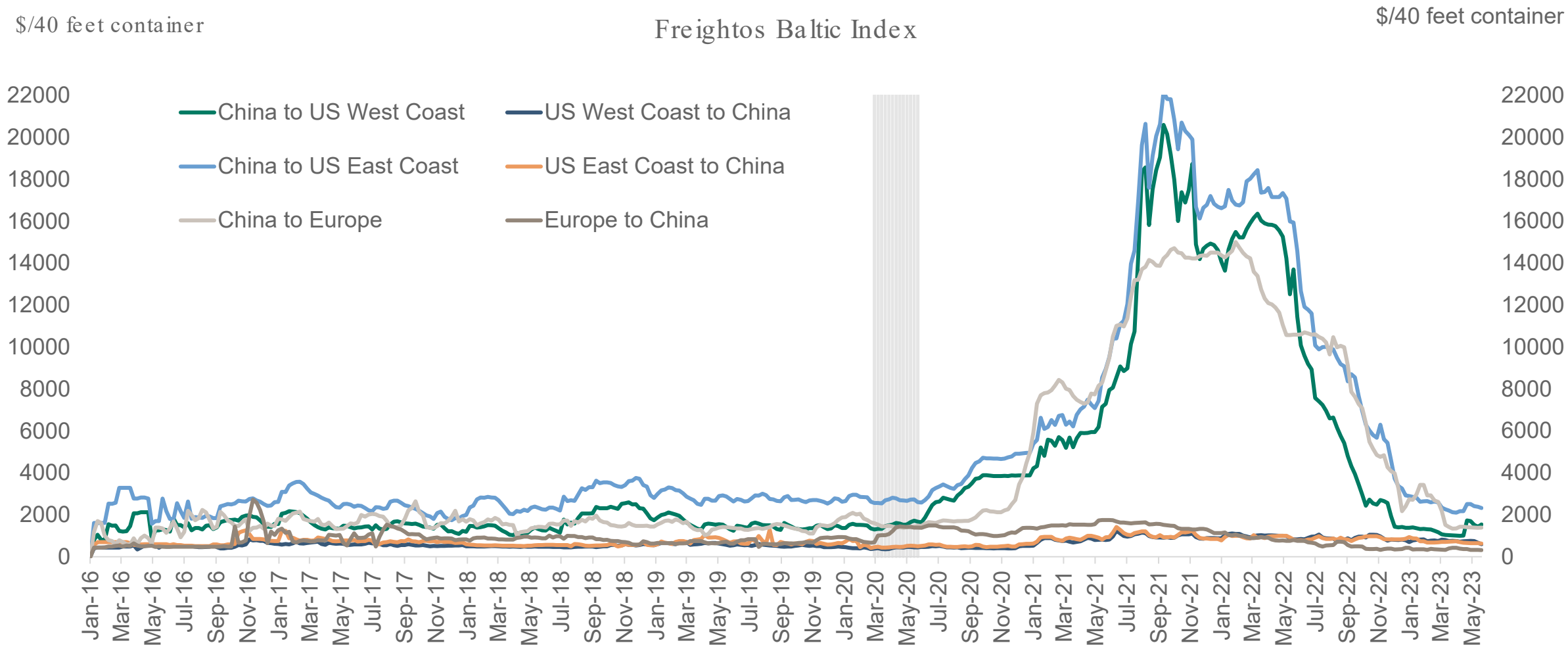
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Overview: Key supply chain indicators back at 2019 levels

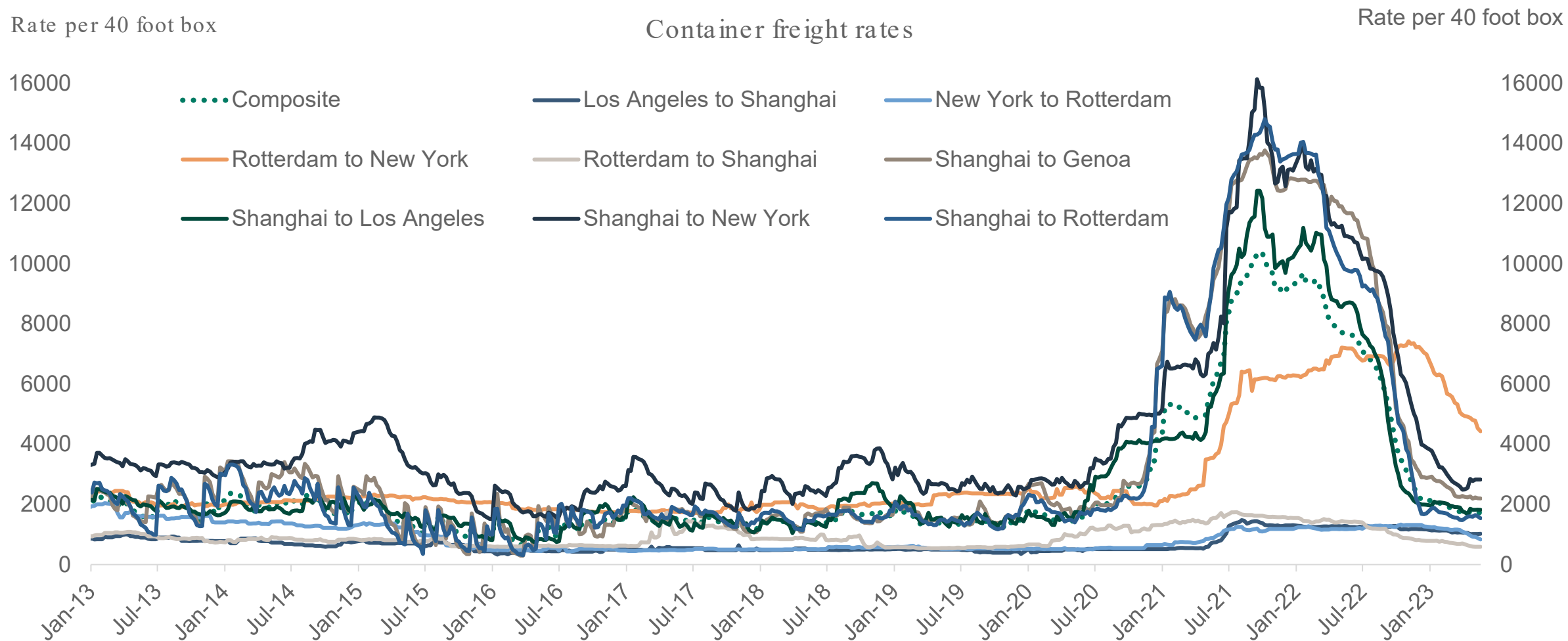


Price of transporting a container from China at pre-pandemic levels

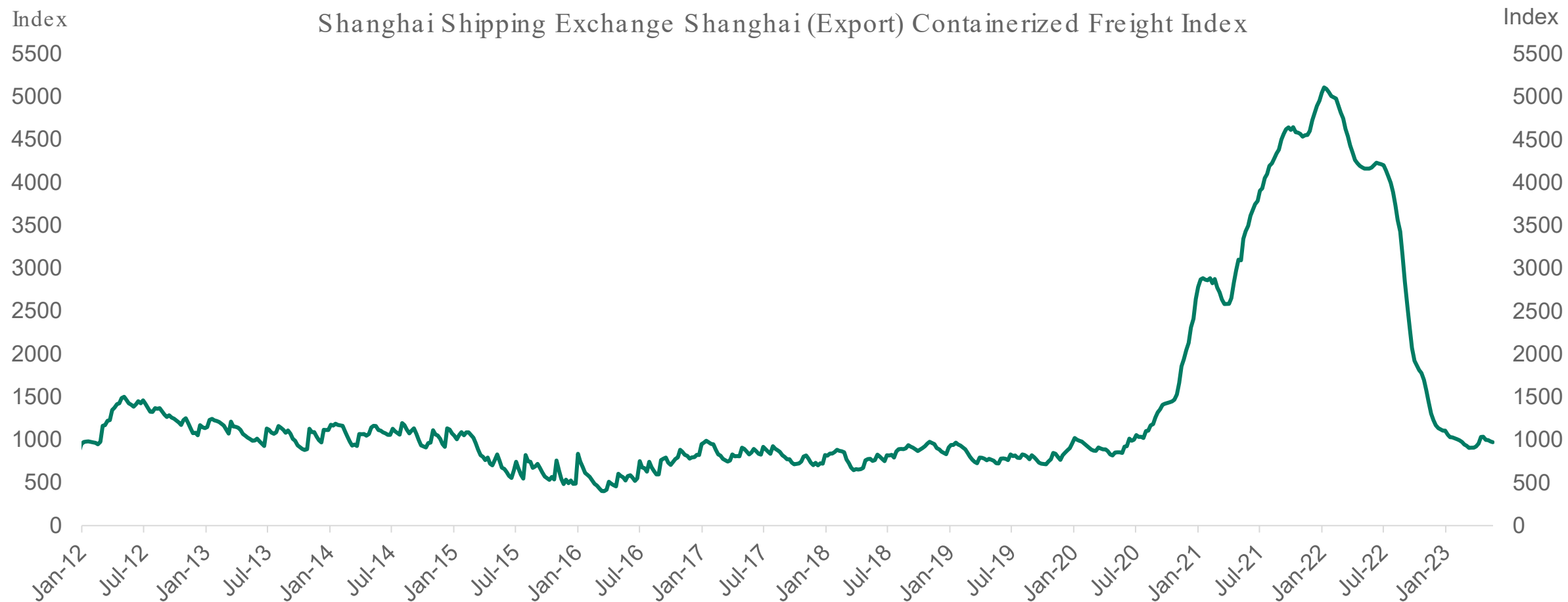


Source: Freightos, Bloomberg, Apollo Chief Economist

Container freight rates falling: Inflation pressures are easing

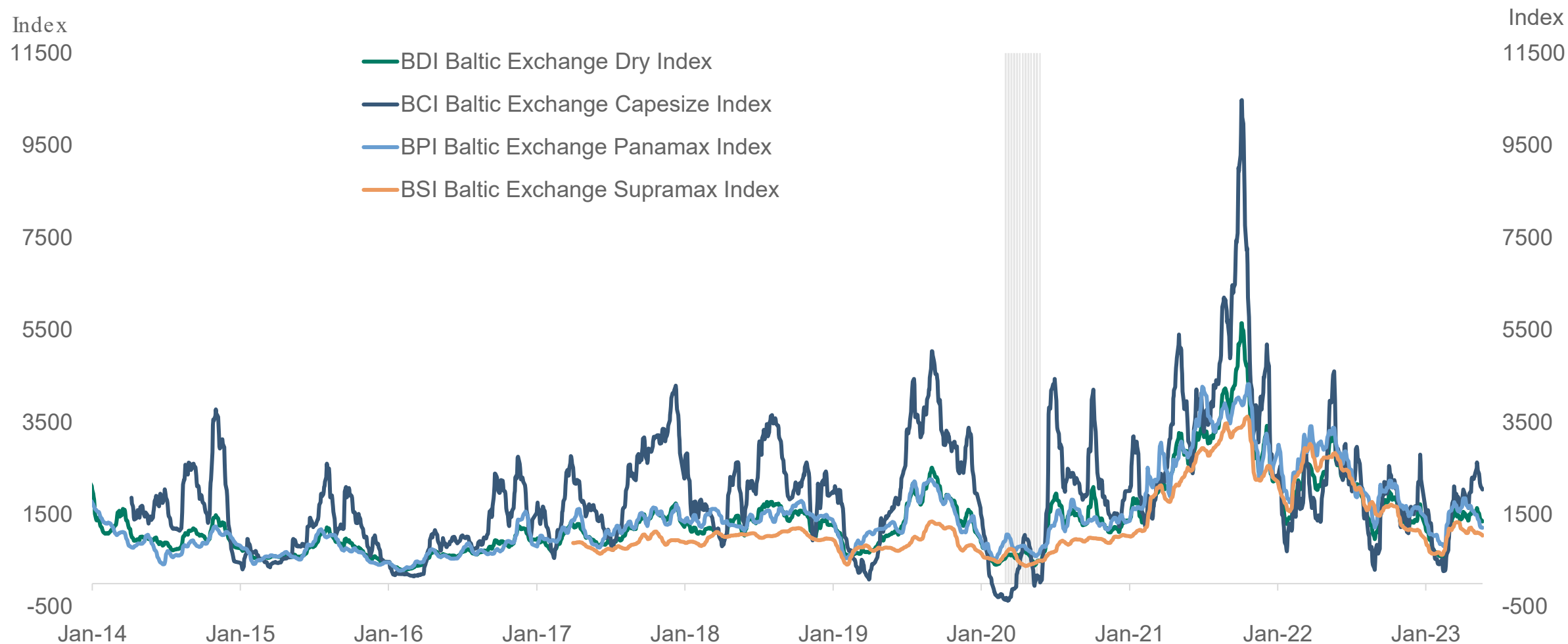


China: Transportation costs at 2019 levels

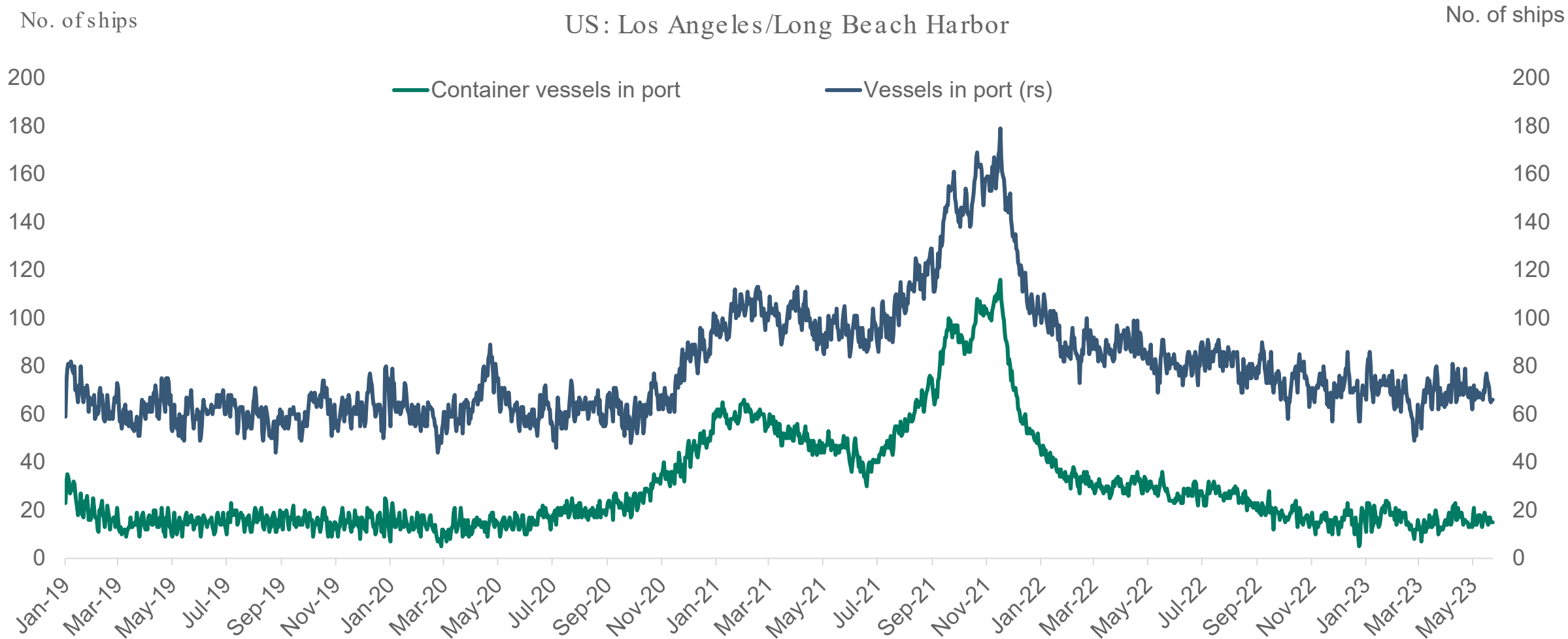


Source: Shanghai Shipping Exchange, Bloomberg, Apollo Chief Economist

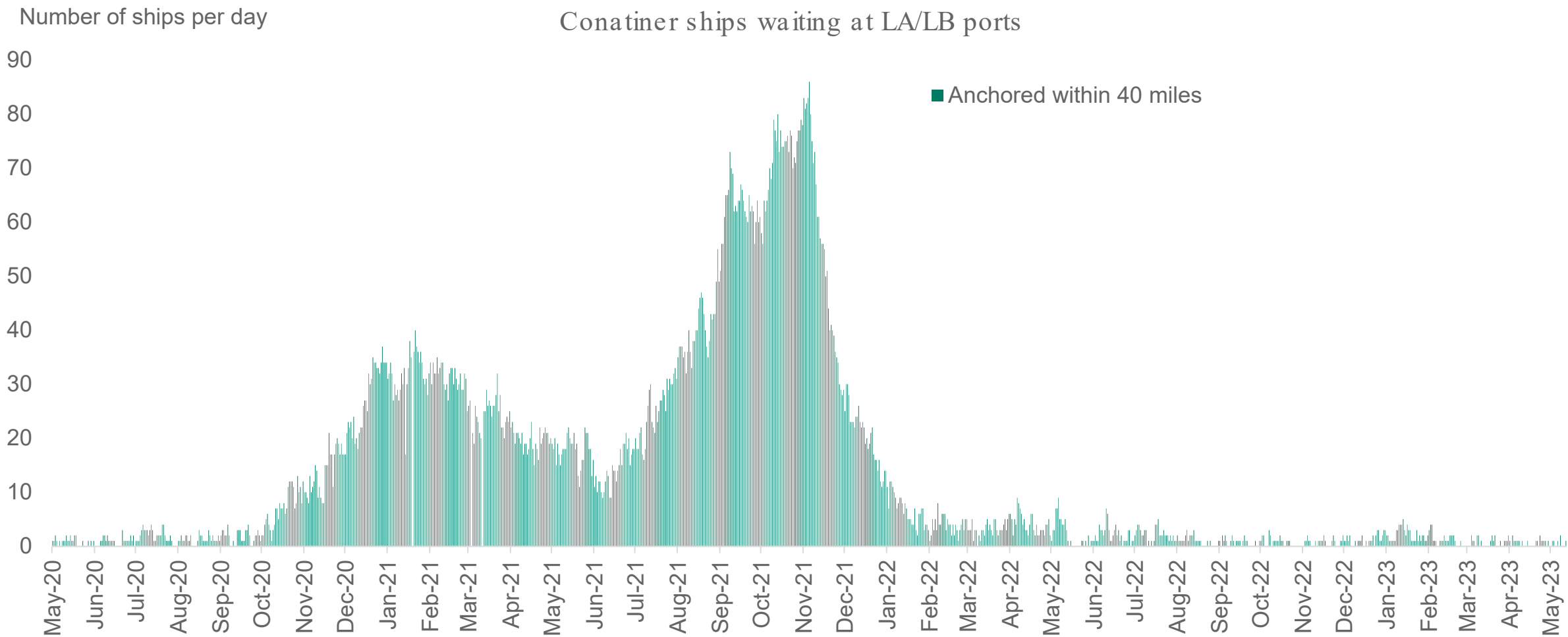
Baltic Exchange indexes at 2019 levels



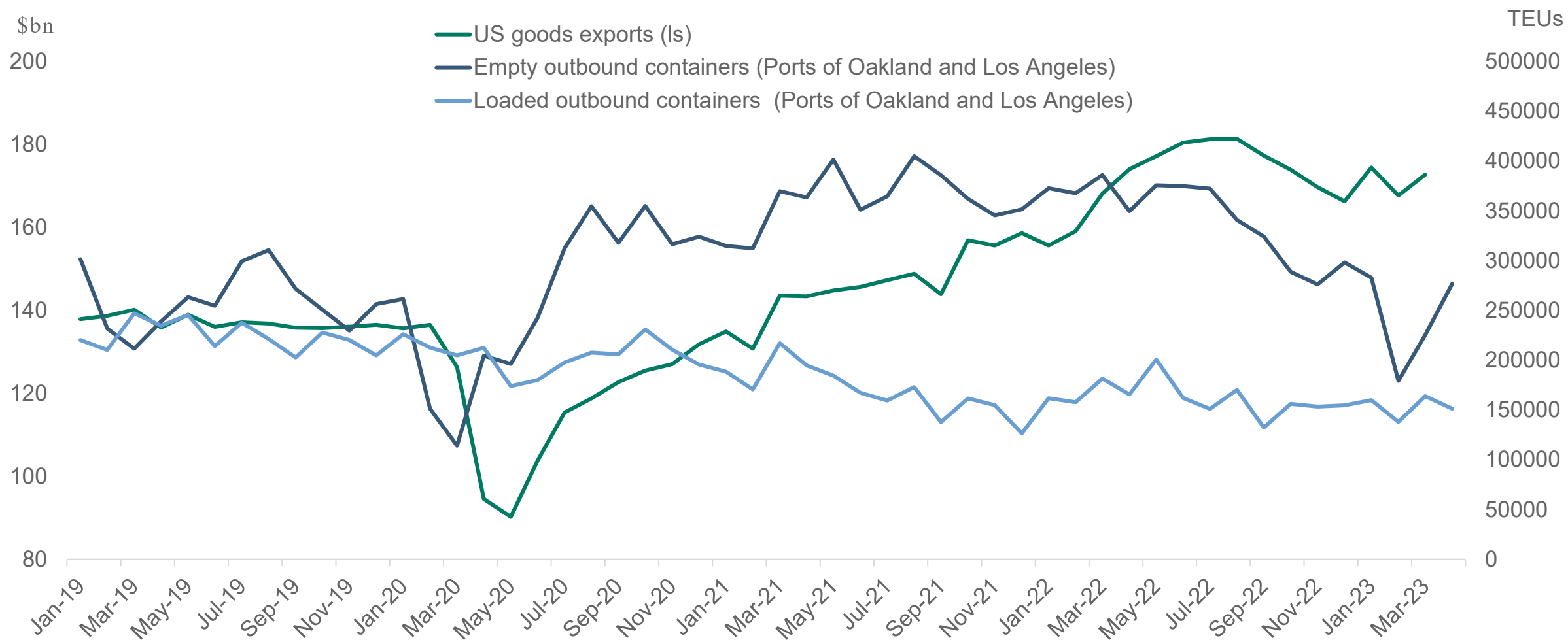
Vessels at LA/Long Beach Harbor



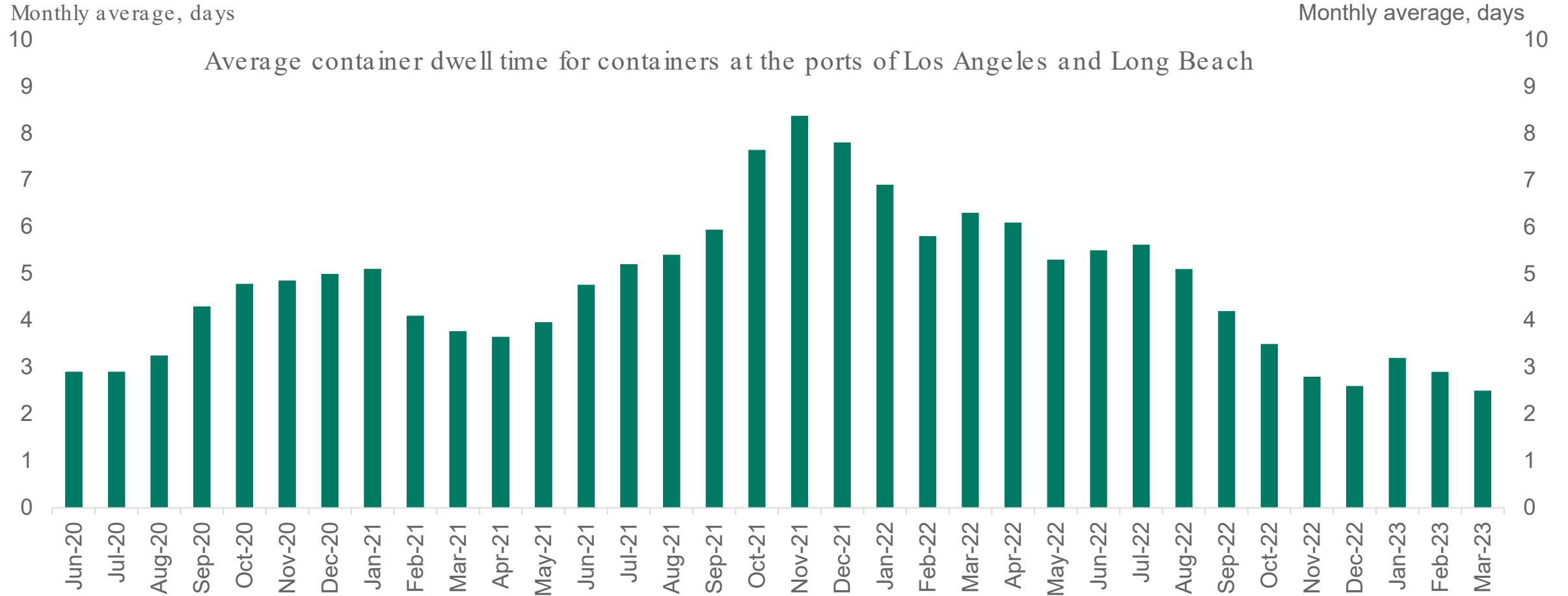
US: Los Angeles/Long Beach Harbor: Container Vessels in Port at Anchor



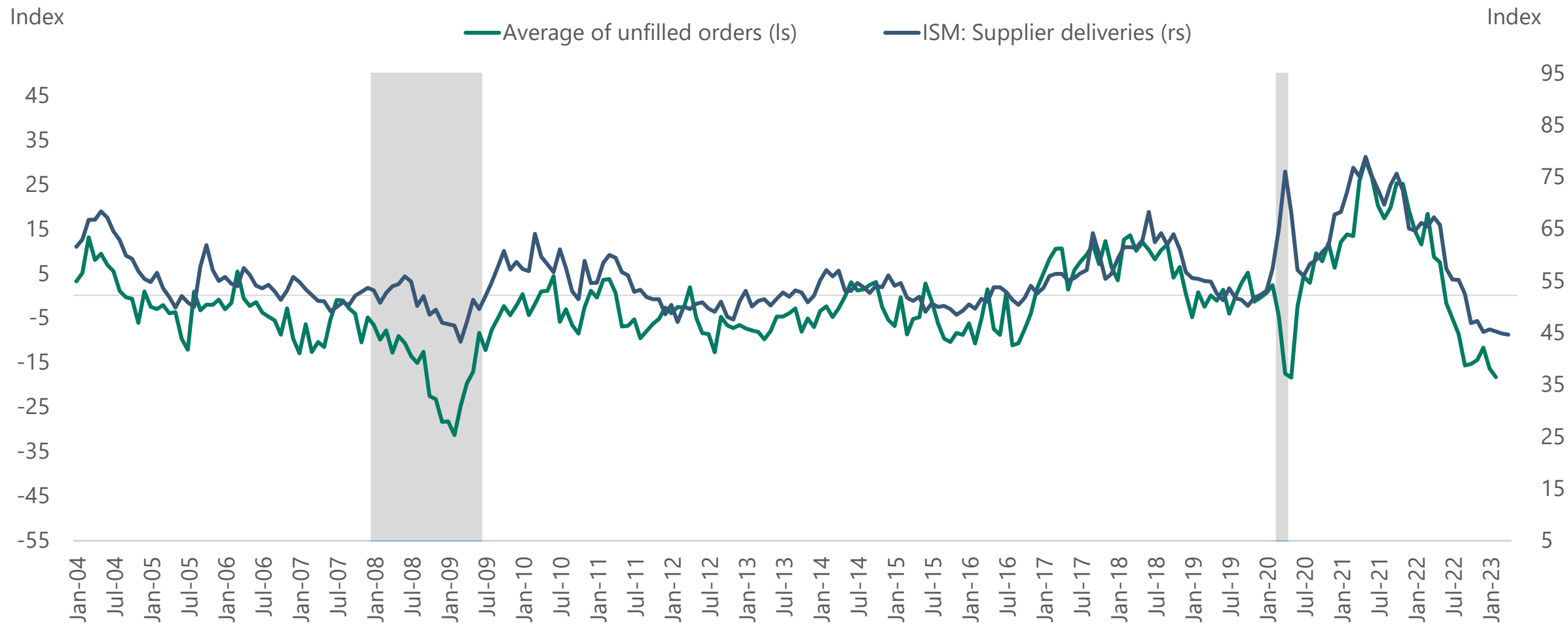
US goods exports



Amount of time a container waits to get picked up at a marine terminal after being unloaded from a vessel

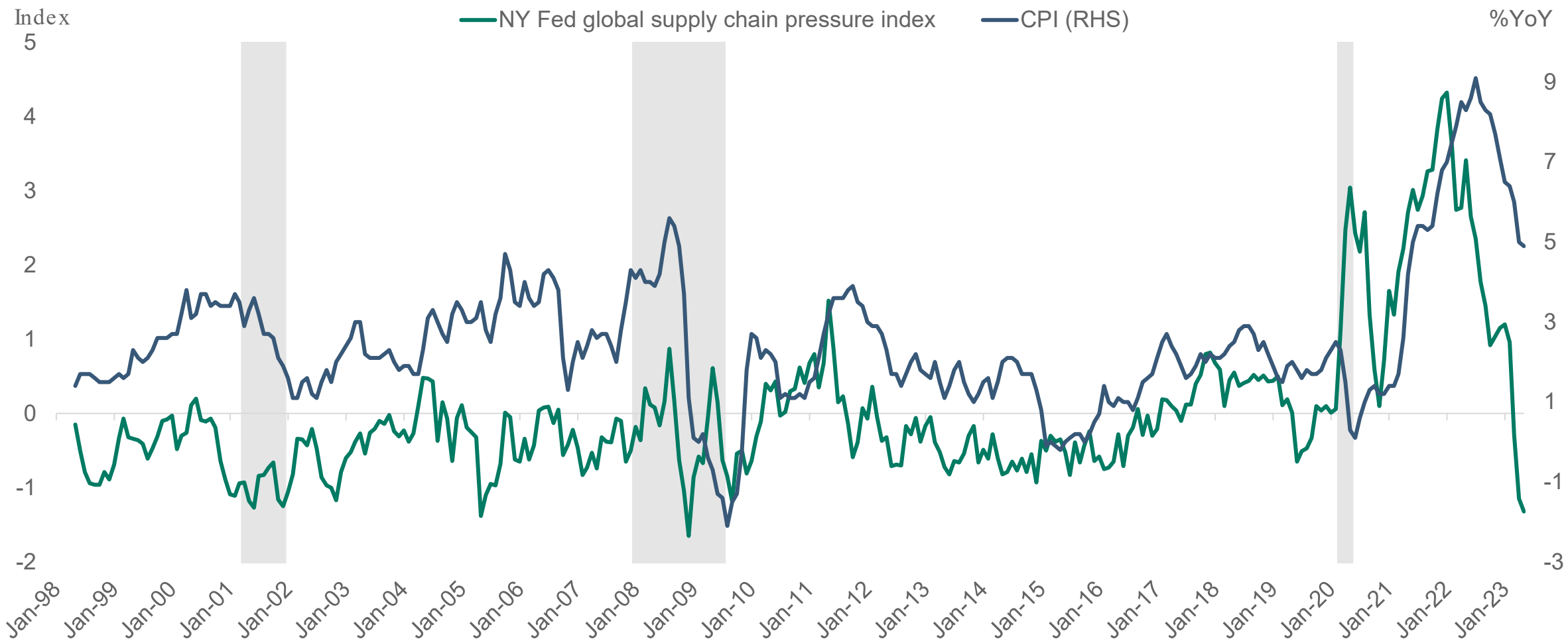


Supply chains are back to normal



Source: Haver, Apollo Chief Economist (Note: Average of unfilled orders is average of Richmond Fed Mfg Survey: Current Manufacturing Order Backlogs, Philly Fed Mfg Business Outlook: Current Unfilled Orders, Empire State Mfg Survey: Delivery Time)

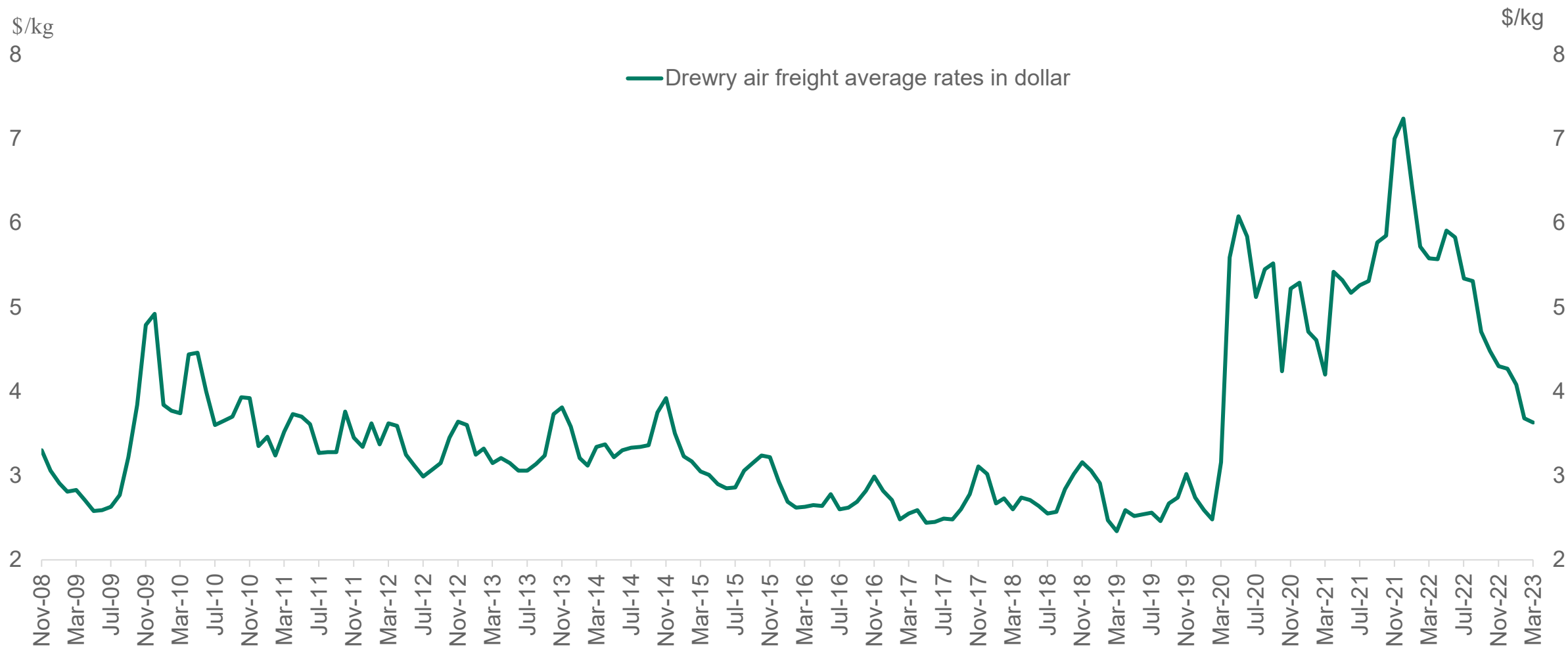
Supply chains normalizing, putting downward pressure on inflation



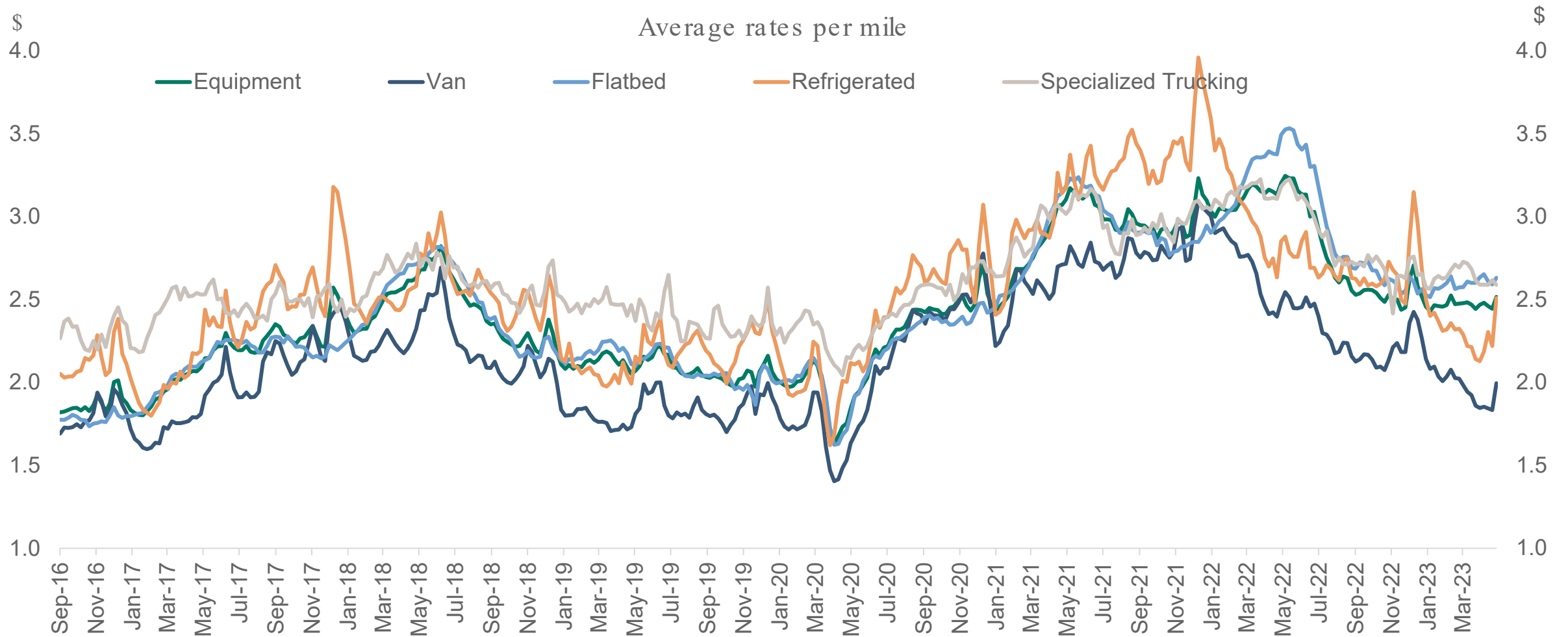
Costs of distribution and
logistics back at pre-
pandemic levels



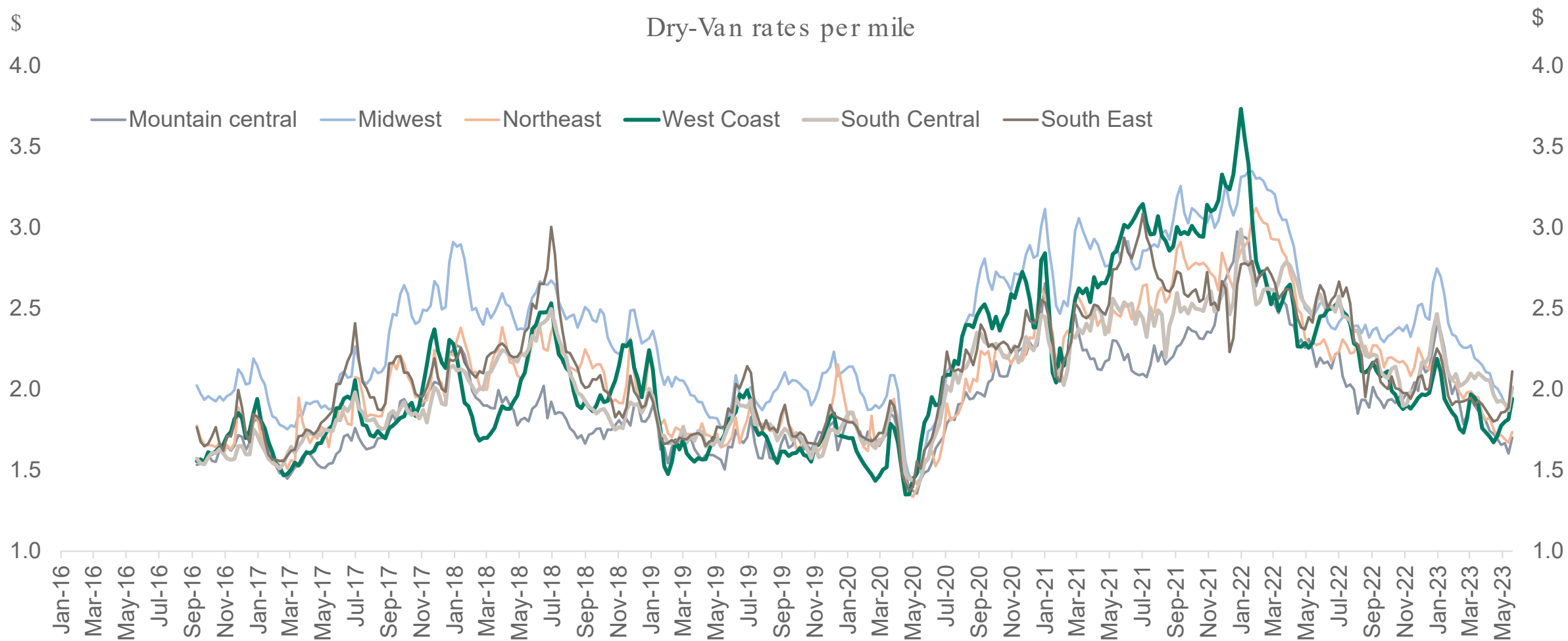
Air freight rates approaching pre-pandemic levels



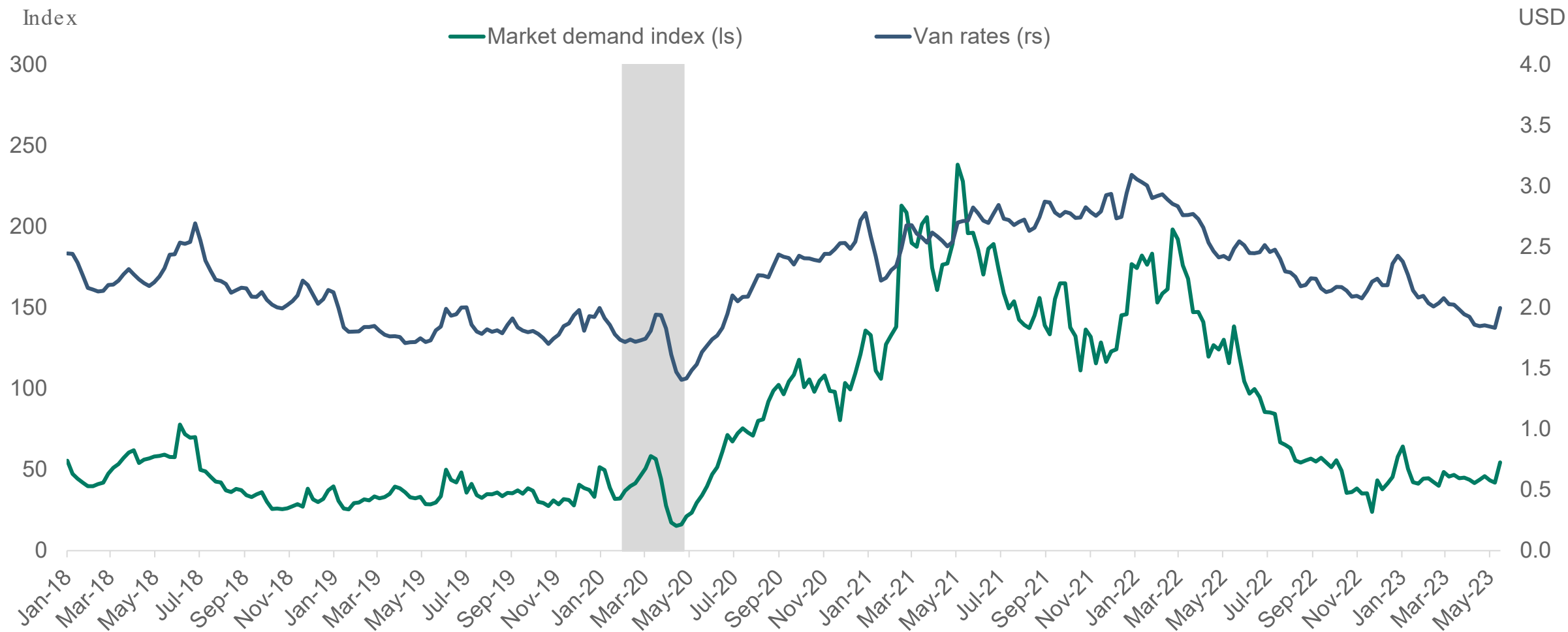
Truck transportation costs near 2019 levels



Dry van spot rates at 2019 levels

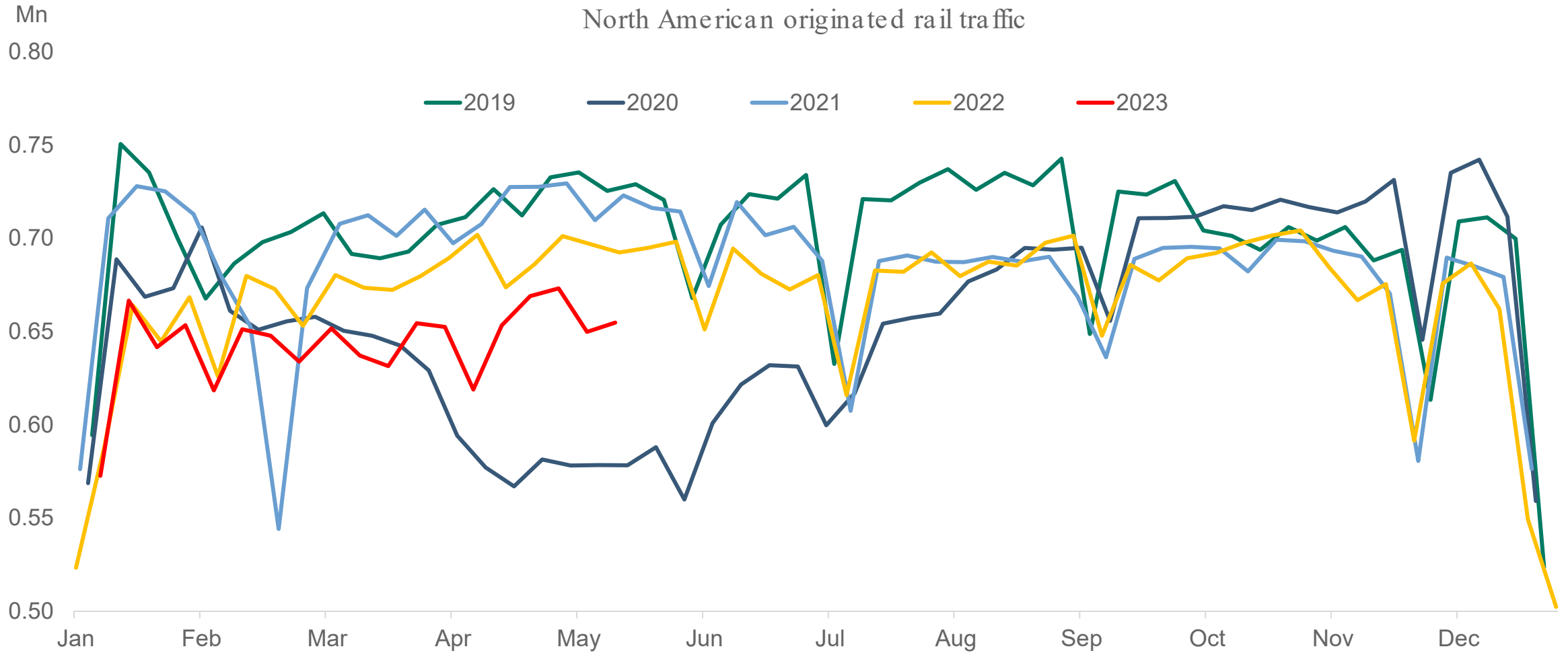


Demand for trucks correlated with van rates



Source: Bloomberg, Apollo Chief Economist (Note: Market demand index is ratio of loads over trucks and measures the relative truck demand; Van rates are measured in USD)

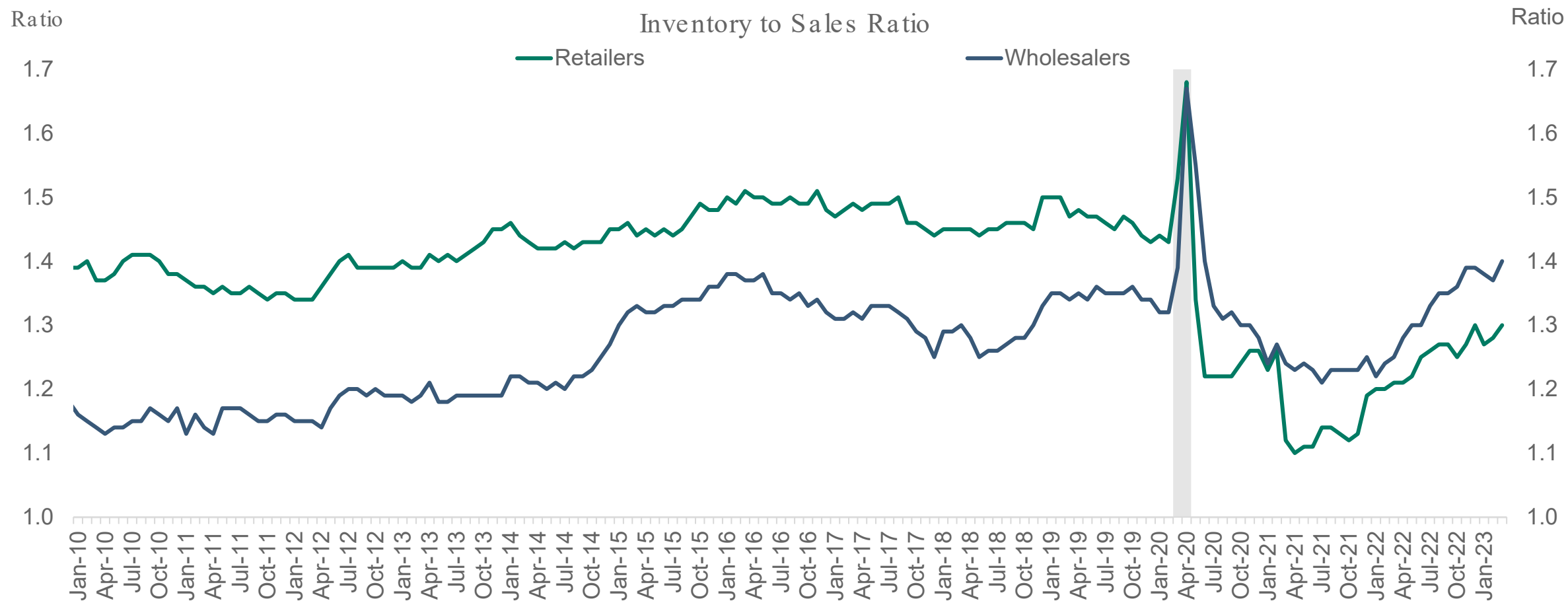
Rail traffic volumes lower in 2023



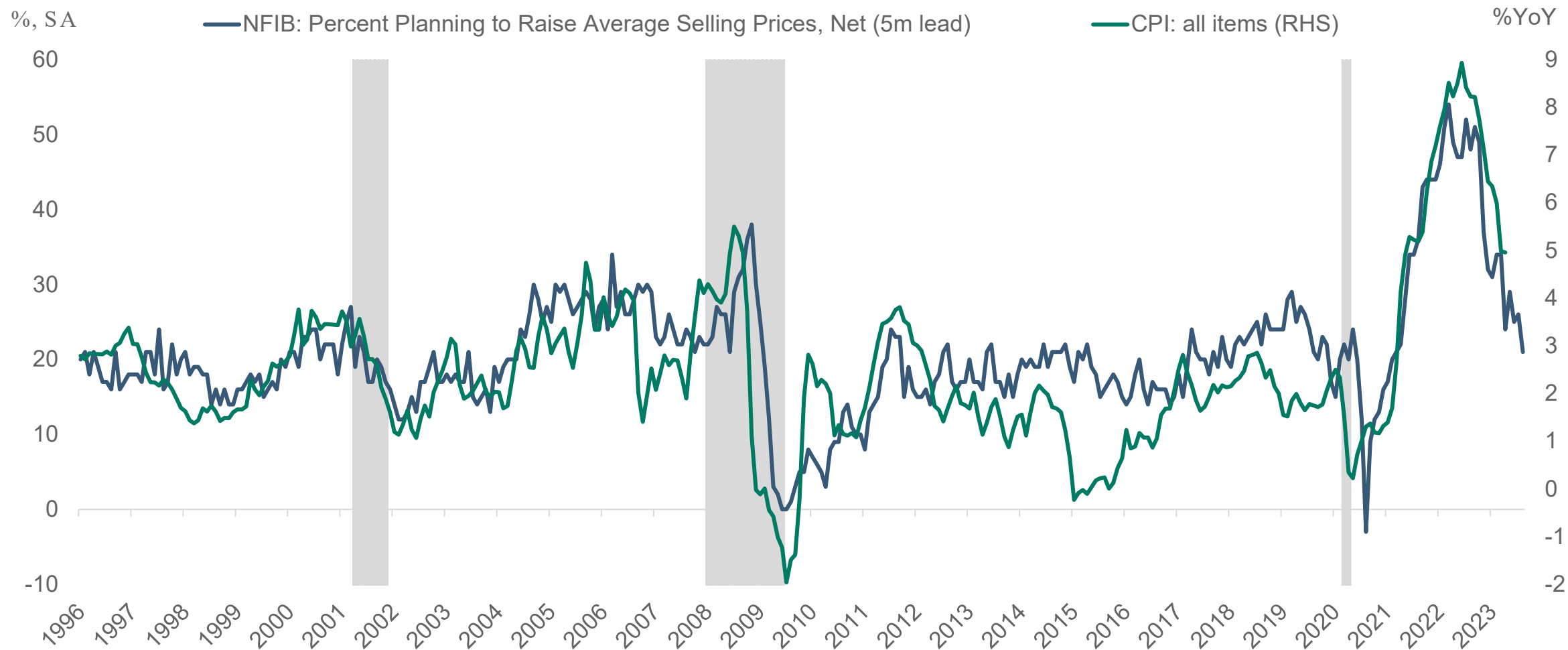
Inventory to sales ratio
normalizing



Inventory to sales ratio normalizing



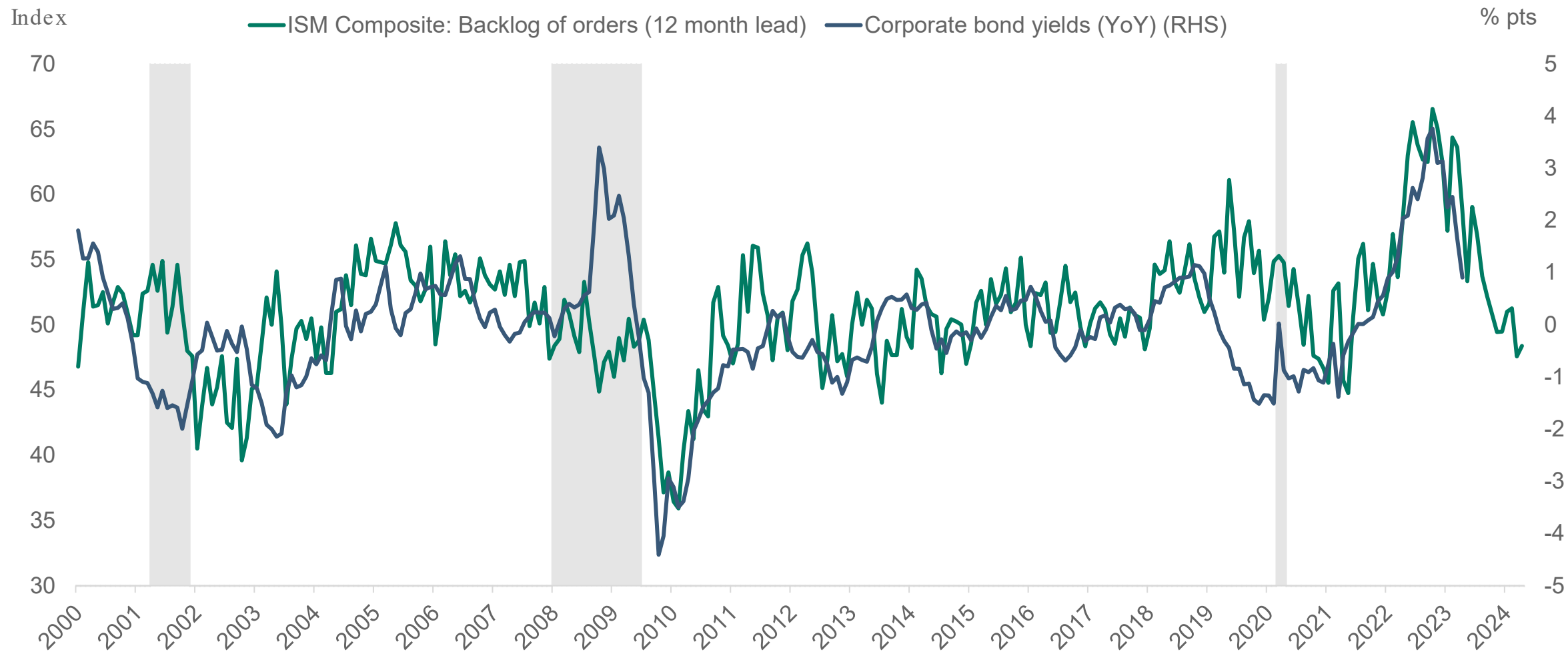
Inflation pressures are gradually easing



Inflation pressures are gradually easing



Supply chain bottlenecks correlated with corporate bond yields



Source: ISM, ICE BofA, Haver Analytics, Apollo Chief Economist. Note: ISM Composite Index is weighted average of services and manufacturing indices, with weight for services index 80% and manufacturing index 20%.



Torsten Slok, Ph.D.

Chief Economist

Apollo Global Management

tslok@apollo.com

Torsten Slok joined Apollo in August 2020 as Chief Economist and he leads Apollo's macroeconomic and market analysis across the platform.

Prior to joining, Mr. Slok worked for 15 years as Chief Economist at Deutsche Bank where his team was top ranked in the annual Institutional Investor survey for a decade, including #1 in 2019. Prior to joining Deutsche Bank Mr. Slok worked at the IMF in Washington, DC and at the OECD in Paris.

Mr. Slok has a Ph.D in Economics and has studied at the University of Copenhagen and Princeton University.